



ENERGY CHARTER PROCESS CHART as of 17 April 2018

INTERNATIONAL ENERGY CHARTER 2015 (88)

MEMBERS (53)

ECT	EEC	IEC	Country
2013	2006	2015	Afghanistan
1997	1991	2015	Albania
1997	1991	2015	Armenia
*1994	1991		Australia
1997	1991	2015	Austria
1997	1991	2018	Azerbaijan
*1994	1991	2015	Belarus
1998	1991	2015	Belgium
2001	1995	2016	Bosnia and Herzegovina
1996	1991	2015	Bulgaria
1997	1993	2015	Croatia
1998	1991	2015	Cyprus
1996	1993	2015	Czech Republic
1997	1991	2015	Denmark
1998	1992	2015	Estonia
1998	1991	2015	European Union
1998	1991	2015	EURATOM
1997	1991	2015	Finland
1999	1991	2015	France
1995	1991	2015	Georgia
1997	1991	2015	Germany
1997	1991	2015	Greece
1998	1991	2015	Hungary
2015	1991		Iceland
1999	1991	2015	Ireland
2002	1991	2015	Japan
1995	1991	2015	Kazakhstan
1997	1992	2015	Kyrgyzstan
1995	1991	2015	Latvia
1997	1991	2015	Liechtenstein
1998	1992	2015	Lithuania
1997	1991	2015	Luxemburg
2001	1991	2015	Malta
1996	1992	2015	Moldova
1999	1997	2015	Mongolia
2015	2012	2015	Montenegro
1997	1991	2015	Netherlands
*1995	1991	2015	Norway
2000	1991	2015	Poland
1997	1991	2015	Portugal
1996	1991	2015	Romania
1995	1993	2015	Slovakia
1997	1992	2015	Slovenia
1997	1991	2015	Spain
1997	1991	2015	Sweden
1996	1991	2015	Switzerland
1997	1991		Tajikistan
1998	1996	2015	The FYR Macedonia
2001	1991	2015	Turkey
1997	1994	2015	Turkmenistan
1998	1991	2015	Ukraine
1996	1991	2015	United Kingdom
1995	1991	2015	Uzbekistan

*Pending ratification

EUROPEAN ENERGY CHARTER 1991 (69)

ENERGY CHARTER TREATY 1994 (53)

ACCEDING COUNTRIES

ECT SIGNATORIES

OBSERVERS (42)

Country	EEC	IEC
Bangladesh		2015
Benin		2015
Burkina Faso		2017
Burundi	2015	2015
Cambodia		2015
Canada	1991	
Chad	2015	2015
Chile		2015
China		2015
Colombia		2015
EAC		2016
ECCAS		2016
ECOWAS		2015
G5 Sahel		2016
Gambia		2017
Guatemala		2016
Indonesia	2009	
Iran		2016
Iraq		2016
Italy	1991	2015
Jordan	2007	2015
Kenya		2017
Mali		2017
Mauritania	2014	2015
Morocco	2012	2015
Niger	2015	2015
Nigeria		2017
Pakistan	2005	2015
Palestine	2014	2015
Panama		2017
Russian Federation	1991	
Rwanda		2016
Senegal		2016
Serbia	2001	2015
South Korea		2015
Swaziland		2015
Syria	2010	
Tanzania		2015
UAE		2017
Uganda		2015
USA	1991	2015
Yemen	2014	2015

INTERNATIONAL ORGANISATIONS WITH OBSERVER STATUS (by decision of the Energy Charter Conference):

